



## Immunofluorescence Protocol

### 4%-PFA Fixed Cell Line Slides

*Note:* Do not let the tissues dry out once they are re-hydrate.  
Use separate tubs for antibodies and negative control slides to avoid contamination.

#### MATERIALS

Coverslips  
Slide racks & tray  
Staining dishes with lids  
Orbital shaker & Transfer pipettes

Deionized water (DI H<sub>2</sub>O)  
PBS (Phosphate Buffered Saline)  
Triton X-100  
Primary antibody  
Fluorescent secondary antibody  
Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA – for blocking)  
Glycerol

#### Permeabilize Membrane (Optional)

1. Add one drop of PBS/0.1% Triton X-100 to each well to permeabilize the cells. Incubate slides for one (1) minute at room temperature.
2. Remove the liquid and wash the slides twice (2x) in PBS, 5 minutes each on the shaker.

#### Blocking

3. Remove the liquid and add 5% BSA into each well. Incubate overnight at 4°C in a humid chamber.

#### Primary Antibody

4. Dilute the primary antibody to the recommended concentration in 1% BSA diluent.
5. Remove BSA and incubate with primary antibody for one (1) hour at room temperature.



6. Remove primary antibody solution and wash slides three (3) times in PBS, 5 minutes each on the shaker.

### **Secondary Antibody and Detection**

7. Dilute the biotinylated secondary antibody to 1:200 in a solution of 1% BSA diluent.
8. Remove fluid and incubate with secondary antibody for one (1) hour at room temperature in dark place.
9. Wash three (3) times 5 minutes in PBS on an orbital shaker. Remove excess fluid.

### **Cover Slips**

10. Add several drops of coverslip solution (50% glycerol / DI H<sub>2</sub>O) to the slide.
11. Place coverslip on top of the slide and store slides at 4°C until ready to view.